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# Diploma in Pharmacy 1st Year Pharmacognosy Experiment

To perform the morphological study of Black pepper.

#### Aim:

To perform the morphological study of Black pepper.

#### Reference:

Dr. Gupta G.D , Dr. Sharma Shailesh , Kaur Navjit , "Practical Manual of Pharmacognosy" Published by Nirali Prakashan , Pg.No 26 - 29

### **Synonyms**

Kalimirch (Hindi), Golmarich (Bangali), Milagu- Milagu

## Biological Source:

Black pepper consists of dried unripe fruits of Pipper nigrum Linn., belonging to family Piperaceae.

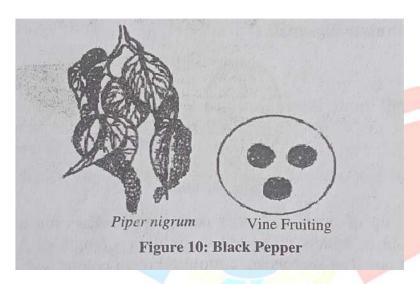
#### **Morphological Characters**

This form of evaluation involves a series of tests using the sense organs. It refers to evaluation of:

- 1) **Colour:** The exterior is dark brown or greyish-black in colour.
- **2) Shape and Size:** Fruits are globular in shape and range in diameter from 3.5 to 6 mm. The surface is reticulated and wrinkled, with stigma remnants near the apex.
- 3) **Taste:** It has a strong fragrant taste.
- **4) Odour:** It is aromatic, slightly musty odour comes from the volatile oils found largely in the flesh and skin.



5) **Extra Features:** The pericarp is slender, enclosing a single white kernel with a hollow centre. Perisperm, a tiny endosperm, and an embryo are all found in this kernel. The outside section of the perisperm is horny.



#### Result:

The morphological study of Black pepper was performed.