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## Diploma in Pharmacy 2<sup>nd</sup> Year Pharmacotherapeutics Experiment

To Prepare and Discuss notes on Subjective, Objective, Assessment and Plan for Hypertension (real / hypothetical)

#### Aim:

To Prepare and Discuss notes on Subjective, Objective, Assessment and Plan for Hypertension (real / hypothetical)

#### Reference:

'Dr. Gupta G.D., Dr. Sharma Shailesh, Dr. Sharma Rahul Kumar, "Practical Manual of Pharmacotherapeutics" Published by Nirali Prakashan, Page no 1 - 4

#### Theory:

#### 1.Hypertension:

- i) Case I
  - a. Subjective:

• Name: LR Age: 52 yrs Sex: Female

• Unit: MED II DOA: 10/02/2007

- **Reason for Admission:** shortness of breath and palpitations.
- **Past Medical History:** prehypertension, dyslipidemia, and type 2 diabetes
- **Past Medication History:** sulfonylurea and metformin twice daily for her diabetes and atorvastatin daily for he dyslipidemņa
- Family History: hypertension, type 2 diabetes, and myocardial infarction (MI) (father at age 62 and mother at age 68)
- Allergies and Social History: Nil



#### b. Objective:

• Height: 5'4"

• Weight: 175 lb

• Gait: Steady

• **BP:** 146/86 mmHg

• PR: 110 bpm

CVS: Normal ECG

• RS: 20

CNS: unremarkable

• Temperature: 37.5°C

#### c. Assessment:

- **Lratory Assessment:** Laboratory evaluation revealed a random
  - ➤ Glucose Test with value of 180 mg/dl.
  - ➤ Triglycerides of 185 mg/dl,
  - ➤ total cholesterol of 225 mg/dl,
  - ➤ HDL cholesterol of 52 mg/dl.
  - ➤ LDL cholesterol of 132 mg/dl, and
  - ➤ Hemoglobin Alc (A1C) of 76%
- 10-year coronary heart disease risk was calculated and noted to be 11%, with an average risk for her age of 8% (low risk for her age would be 5%), giving her a relative risk of 2.2.

#### d. Plan:

- Management:
  - ➤ Referred for a medical nutrition therapy consultation for dietary modification.
  - ➤ Advised for brisk walking program each evening for 30 minutes.
  - Scheduled for an exercise treadmill test and
  - Asked to return to the office for follow-up in 6 weeks.

#### ii) Case II

#### a) Subjective:

• Name: L.R.

• **Age:** 50 yrs

• **Sex:** Female

• Unit: MED II

• DOA: 10/09/2012

- Reason for Admission: Headache, nausea, drowsiness, blurred vision, and fatigue.
- Past Medical History: Patient was suffering from Diabetes Mellitus Type 2 since 2 years.
- Past Medication History: She was using vildose (vidagliptin) 50 mg OD since 2 years.
- Family History: NA
- Allergies and Social History: Nil

#### b) Objective:

• Height: 5'2"

• CVS: Normal ECG

• CNS: unremarkable

• Weight: 72 Kg

• PR: 88 bpm

• RS: 22

• Temperature: 38.3°C

c) Assessment: Laboratory findings of blood glucose level

• Fasting = 140mg/dl

• Random= 18omg/dl

#### d) Plan:

• Interventions:



- ➤ Suggest the physician to change the drug therapy for hypertension by prescribing the antihypertensive medication of two combinations instead of TRIFORGE.
- ➤ Sitamet should be taken with meal twice daily.
- ➤ Interactions between different drugs were checked.
- > There was no interaction between Sitamet, Triforge and Monitor
- Council the patient to stick to drug regimen and show good compliance.
- ➤ Suggest patient to routinely monitor blood pressure and to check HbAIC level after every 3 months

#### • Medications:

Brands	Generics	Strength	Frequency
Monitor	Bisoprolol Fumarate	5mg	OD
Triforge	Amlodipine/Valsartan/Hydrochlorothiazide	5/160/12.5mg	OD
Sitamet	Sitagliptin + Metformin HC	50mg+1000mg	BD

- Care Plan: Life style modifications.
  - Exercise and walk to reduce body weight
  - ➤ Proper diet rich in fruits, vegetables, whole grains, low fat poultary and fish
  - ➤ Low dietary salt and sugar intake
  - > Avoid red meat, fats and alcohol.

#### Result:

Notes on subjective, objective, assessment and plan for Hypertension (real/ hypothetical) disease conditions was prepared and discussed.



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